

# DENEME SINAVI

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**YÖKDİL**  
Sağlık - Sosyal - Fen



## DİKKAT!

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### SİSTEM DİL KURSU ESKİŞEHİR



1. – 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen kelime ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Although many countries have taken ---- to improve energy efficiency, global energy intensity has worsened for the past three years.**

- A) desires
- B) hostilities
- C) measures
- D) influences
- E) conclusions

2. **Exposure to lead is known to cause many ---- health effects, changing from behavioural problems to learning disabilities.**

- A) mutual
- B) harmful
- C) modest
- D) intelligent
- E) responsible

3. **Studies have shown that people who carry excess fat on their waist or belly area are more likely to ---- heart diseases.**

- A) improve
- B) release
- C) occur
- D) penetrate
- E) develop

4. **It is strange but true that cell death is ---- necessary for any living thing to develop, grow, and survive.**

- A) remotely
- B) absolutely
- C) effectively
- D) indecisively
- E) reluctantly

5. **In its current form, karate is less than 200 years old; however, it has roots that ---- back thousands of years.**

- A) take
- B) rely
- C) date
- D) raise
- E) deny

6. **We all know the proverb "An apple a day ---- the doctor ----," but equally an orange could be recommended.**

- A) puts / out
- B) belongs / to
- C) makes / out
- D) copes / with
- E) keeps / away

7. **If you fear snakes, it may be because you are not familiar ---- them or you have wrong information ---- them.**

- A) to / over
- B) by / at
- C) from / on
- D) with / about
- E) into / with

8. **Lingua franca is a language ---- as a means of communication among those ---- each other's language.**

- A) used / not speaking
- B) to be used / not spoken
- C) using / not being spoken
- D) being used / not to speak
- E) having used / not spoken

9. **Despite the fact that astronomers ---- of thousands of planets orbiting other stars, they ---- only a handful of them so far.**

- A) might know / should be imaged
- B) knew / must have been imaging
- C) had known / would have imaged
- D) know / have been able to image
- E) have known / managed to image

10. **Many historians ---- that the first Indians ---- to the American continent from Asia over 20,000 years ago.**

- A) assume / came
- B) are assuming / have come
- C) had assumed / were coming
- D) are assumed / used to come
- E) would be assumed / had come

11. Initially scientists regarded the periodic table of elements as a curiosity; ----, it later became a useful tool.

- A) for example
- B) unlike
- C) however
- D) thus
- E) despite

12. A deaf person can't hear the caller; ----, he or she is unable to communicate by telephone.

- A) because of
- B) moreover
- C) however
- D) in addition to
- E) therefore

13. ---- we plan for our spouse or children in the event of our death, we should also do the same for our animal companions.

- A) As if
- B) In spite of
- C) Unless
- D) In case of
- E) Just as

14. ---- some people have a talent for science and mathematics, others are good at art and music.

- A) Unless
- B) In case
- C) So that
- D) While
- E) Even if

15. ---- there are many great health benefits of eating dark chocolate, there are also some harms.

- A) As long as
- B) Despite
- C) Thanks to
- D) Although
- E) Because

16. ---- eaten in excess, the greater fibre content of oranges can cause problems like stomach pain and diarrhoea.

- A) As if
- B) Since
- C) When
- D) Unless
- E) The more

17. Being a celebrity such as a famous film star or sport personality brings problems ---- benefits.

- A) in terms of
- B) as well as
- C) on account of
- D) as a means of
- E) in agreement with

18. Infertility is a condition of the reproductive system ---- prevents the conception of children.

- A) what
- B) whose
- C) that
- D) whom
- E) in which

19. Studies have revealed that you are ---- likely to remember your dreams if you wake up naturally ---- with an alarm.

- A) too / as
- B) so / that
- C) as much / as
- D) more / than
- E) the same / as

20. On average, teens actually spend 70% of their time with peers and the media, making ---- the role models rather than ---- parents.

- A) it / theirs
- B) its / them
- C) itself / its own
- D) them / their own
- E) themselves / their

21. – 25. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Rabbits are usually known (21) ---- clean animals. Also, for the most part, there are very few health risks involved with sharing our lives with them. (22) ----, some people may experience problems, so it is always wise to know (23) ---- signs to look for and steps to take to prevent possible problems. It should be emphasised that health problems from people (24) ---- a disease from rabbits are very rare, so we needn't worry much (25) ---- getting sick after contact with them.

21.  
A) to be  
B) as to be  
C) to being  
D) by being  
E) having been
22.  
A) Therefore  
B) Otherwise  
C) As a result  
D) Nevertheless  
E) On the contrary
23.  
A) what  
B) whose  
C) whom  
D) how much  
E) the fact that
24.  
A) reverting  
B) contracting  
C) dispersing  
D) terminating  
E) compensating
25.  
A) at  
B) from  
C) about  
D) beyond  
E) along

26. – 30. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Halloween seems (26) ---- its beginnings in an ancient, pre-Christian Celtic festival of the dead. The Celtic peoples, (27) ---- were once found all over Europe, divided the year by four major holidays. According to their calendar, the year began on a day (28) ---- to November 1<sup>st</sup> on our present calendar. The date marked the beginning (29) ---- winter. Due to the fact that they were rural people, it was a time when cattle and sheep and all livestock (30) ---- for the winter months. Crops were harvested and stored. Thus, the date marked both an ending and a beginning in an eternal cycle.

26.  
A) to have had  
B) having had  
C) to having  
D) having  
E) to be having
27.  
A) that  
B) who  
C) what  
D) whose  
E) whom
28.  
A) surpassing  
B) preoccupying  
C) compensating  
D) accomplishing  
E) corresponding
29.  
A) off  
B) at  
C) into  
D) of  
E) with
30.  
A) used to secure  
B) had to be secured  
C) would have secured  
D) must have secured  
E) have secured

31. – 41. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

31. ---- but a concentrated salt solution made with natural salt is good for your body.

- A) We have long been told that salt can be detrimental to our health
- B) The average American today consumes about 10 grams of salt per day
- C) Problems with salt consumption appeared with the use of refined table salt
- D) Natural salt provides a number of nutrients very useful for the human body
- E) Naturally-mined salt has played a big part in the development of early civilizations

32. ----, such as a punch that causes bleeding within the eye.

- A) Irregular iris colouring can also be caused by an injury to the eye
- B) Eye colour is a manifestation of the pigment that is present in the iris
- C) Eye pigmentation abnormalities are not necessarily a sign of an underlying disease
- D) The instance of a person having two differently coloured eyes is pretty uncommon
- E) The colour of our hair and skin is mainly caused by the amount of melanin there

33. While we may feel hot and cold throughout the day, ----.

- A) eating little and often helps keep blood sugar levels stable
- B) drinking lots of tea and coffee seems like a good idea when it is cold
- C) our core body temperature is always kept at about 37C
- D) we are more sensitive to temperature changes when tired
- E) one is advised to wear suitably enough for such bad weather

34. ---- in order to give consumers information about the food's freshness.

- A) When it comes to eating food that is expired according to its label
- B) There are plenty of things that are safe long after their sell-by dates
- C) Food products are actually labelled with expiration dates
- D) Most people don't understand expiration dates or what they really mean
- E) Most foods don't become unhealthy to eat when they've reached their sell-by dates

35. In people, ----, it will never grow back.

- A) when hair cells are seriously damaged
- B) since excessive hair loss can be scary for some
- C) though some of us shed more hairs than normal
- D) as your body will shed significantly more hairs with each day
- E) once a hair cell has died

36. Even though people associate crying with sadness, ----.

- A) some believe that tears convey helplessness and powerlessness
- B) we can also cry after a joyful or thrilling experience
- C) nobody would have cried after such a merciless person at all
- D) crying with a friend after a tough break-up might make you feel worse
- E) some of the couples who divorce may remarry after some time

37. According to a new study, ----, her pain will probably be more intense than a man's.

- A) when a woman has fallen ill
- B) unless a man goes down with the flu
- C) which were carried out on female subjects
- D) even if a pregnant woman suffered a lot of pain
- E) as long as the husband gives enough support to the wife

38. Ancient people believed that ----, he or she could return as a ghost to haunt the living.

- A) only if an evil spirit entered the body of the dead person
- B) not until the dead had been soothed with enough blood
- C) once the grave has been closed properly enough
- D) if a person was not buried properly
- E) not only were the bodies of enemies buried secretly

39. One great advantage about using human subjects in behavioural studies is ----.

- A) that they can report back to you about how they feel
- B) whether they can give the scientist the necessary data or not
- C) because not sufficient scientific data can be provided with this method
- D) how else they can be convinced of the sincerity of the researchers
- E) unless a few more statistically significant results can be found

40. ---- because they are generally far stronger physically than are women.

- A) Not all muscled men look as attractive as would be expected of them
- B) Some people believe that men shouldn't compete against women in sport
- C) There is hardly any woman who won't resent losing a game of chess to a man
- D) Males are prone to make several more mistakes in choosing the right spouse
- E) Nobody should ignore the fact that men and women are born equal

41. ----, of which solar radiation is by far the most important.

- A) The fuel for the maintenance of animal life comes only from other living organisms or their remains
- B) Migratory habits of birds are thought to have evolved partly due to seasonal food shortages
- C) Closely related species living in the same area may exploit different parts of the environment
- D) Predatory animals may be solitary hunters, like the leopard, or they may be group hunters, like wolves
- E) All animal life depends on the existence of organisms that can use inorganic energy sources

42. – 47. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

42. Recent studies have found that people who eat whole grains are more successful in controlling their weight.

- A) Son yapılan çalışmalar tam tahıl yiyen insanların, kilosunu kontrol etmede oldukça başarılı olduğunu göstermiştir.
- B) Son çalışmalar tam tahıl tüketen insanların, kilosunu kontrol etmede daha başarılı olduğunu ortaya koymuştur.
- C) Güncel çalışmalar tam tahıl yiyen bazı insanların, kilo kontrolünde nispeten daha başarılı olduğunu kanıtlamıştır.
- D) Son yapılan çalışmaların ortaya koyduğu şey, tahıl yiyenlerin kilo kontrolünde son derece başarılı olduklarıdır.
- E) Bazı çalışmalarda tam tahıl tüketenlerin kilosunu kontrol etmede daha başarılı oldukları bulunmuştur.

43. We people are surrounded by gadgets and use them extensively in our daily life.

- A) Biz insanlar, alet edevatlar ile çevrelenmiş olup günlük hayatımızda onları yoğun olarak kullanıyoruz.
- B) İnsanlarımız dört bir tarafı alet edevatlar ile kuşatılmış yoğun bireyler haline gelmiştir.
- C) İnsanların günümüzde çok yoğun olmalarının bir nedeni de her tarafta yeni cihazların bulunmasıdır.
- D) Etrafı çeşitli cihazlarla çevrilmiş olan insanların günlük yaşamlarında çok yoğun oldukları inkâr edilemez.
- E) Biz insanlar, alet edevatlar ile çevrelenmiş durumdayız ve ne yazık ki, onları günlük yaşamda yoğun olarak kullanıyoruz.

44. Not only is the wildlife affected by the pollution, humans also face a number of problems due to it.

- A) Vahşi yaşamın, hem kirlilik hem de insanlar yüzünden bazı sorunlarla karşılaştığı doğrudur.
- B) Kirlilik, sadece vahşi yaşam için değil insanlar için de çok sorunlara yol açmaktadır.
- C) Kirlilikten fazlaca etkilenen vahşi yaşam insanların neden olduğu bazı sorunlarla da başa çıkmak zorundadır.
- D) Vahşi yaşam kirlilik gibi, insanların neden olduğu birtakım sorunlarla karşı karşıyadır.
- E) Kirlilikten yalnızca vahşi yaşam etkilenmez; insanlar da onun yüzünden bazı sorunlarla karşılaşır.

45. Languages have been spoken since the time when mankind first appeared on the face of Earth.

- A) Diller, insanlığın dünya üzerinde kendini gösterdiği ilk andan itibaren vardır.
- B) İnsanlar yeryüzünde ortaya çıktıktan hemen sonra dilleri konuşmaya başlamıştır.
- C) Diller, insanlığın yeryüzünde ilk ortaya çıktığı zamandan beridir konuşulmaktadır.
- D) Dillerin, insanlığın yeryüzünde görünmeye başladığı ilk zamanlarda ortaya çıktığına inanılmaktadır.
- E) İnsanların dünyada ilk ortaya çıkmaya başladığı zamanlarda dil konuştuğu iddia edilmektedir.



46. The Internet, the immense source of information that has grown in the past thirty years, is dominated by English.

- A) Son otuz yılda İngilizcenin kontrolüne giren internet engin bir bilgi kaynağı olarak görülmektedir.
- B) İngilizcenin hegemonyasından bir türlü kurtulamayan internet, son otuz yıldır muazzam bir şekilde gelişmektedir.
- C) Otuz yıldır büyük gelişme gösteren internet, İngilizce ağırlıklı muazzam bir başvuru kaynağıdır.
- D) Devasa bir bilgi kaynağı olan internet, son otuz yılda İngilizcenin hâkimiyetine girmiş olağanüstü bir bilgi havuzudur.
- E) Son otuz yılda gelişen devasa bilgi kaynağı internet, İngilizcenin hâkimiyeti altındadır.

47. There are some differences between the language of men and that of women, but no education can wholly erase these differences.

- A) Erkekler ile kadınların dilleri arasında birtakım farklılıklar bulunmasına rağmen, hiçbir eğitim bu farklılıkları tamamen yok edemez.
- B) Erkekler ile kadınların dilleri arasında pek çok farklılıklar var ise de eğitim düzeyi bu farklılıkları giderecek gibi görünmüyor.
- C) Her ne kadar erkekler ile kadınların konuştukları diller arasında farklılıklar olsa da alınacak hiçbir eğitim bu farklılıkları gidermeye yetmeyecektir.
- D) Erkekler ile kadınların dilleri arasında bazı farklılıklar mevcuttur; ancak hiçbir eğitim bu farklılıkları tamamen ortadan kaldıramaz.
- E) Erkekler ile kadınların konuştukları diller arasında belli bazı farklılıklar var; ama hiçbir eğitim şekli bu farklılıkları bütünüyle ortadan kaldırmaya yetmez.

48. – 53. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

48. Çok sayıda çalışma cinsiyetin, öğrencilerin dili nasıl öğrendiği üzerinde önemli bir etkisinin olabileceğini göstermiştir.

- A) A good number of studies found that gender can have a significant impact upon how students learn a language.
- B) Some studies have revealed that gender seems to have an essential effect on how students learn languages.
- C) A large number of studies have found that gender may have an important effect on how language is learned by students.
- D) In a good number of studies, it has been reported that gender has a big effect on how students end up learning a second language.
- E) Gender is reported by many studies to have a huge impact on how students learn a language.

49. Televizyonun sesi bütün bir gece uyumanıza engel olduğunda, ses kirliliğine dönüştüğüne inanılmaktadır.

- A) When the sound of the television keeps you from sleeping well during the night, we believe that it has become noise pollution.
- B) If the sound of the television prevents you from sleeping properly at night, it is usually believed to change into noise pollution.
- C) When the sound of the television keeps you from sleeping all night, it is assumed to have turned into noise pollution.
- D) The sound of the television, which keeps you from sleeping all night, may sometimes turn into noise pollution.
- E) Only when the sound of the television stops you from sleeping during the night, should it be regarded as noise pollution.

50. Bir binanın taşıyıcı yapısını belli bir noktada kesip çıkartırsanız, binanın bu nokta üzerindeki kısmı aşağı çöker.

- A) As long as you remove the support structure of a building at a certain point, this section of the building will fall down.
- B) Unless you support the structure of a building at a certain point, the section of the building above this point will collapse.
- C) Only if you remove the support structure of a building at a given point, is the section of the building above this point likely to collapse.
- D) So that the section of the building above a certain point can fall down, you should remove the support structure of this building.
- E) If you remove the support structure of a building at a certain point, the section of the building above that point will collapse.

51. Metastaz, kanser hücrelerinin başka yerlerde daha fazla tümöre neden olmak için kan dolaşımı yoluyla harekete geçtiği zaman olur.

- A) Only if cancer cells travel in the bloodstream in order to bring about more tumours, does metastasis occur.
- B) Metastasis occurs only when cancer cells travel in the bloodstream, causing even more tumours.
- C) What causes metastasis is the cancer cells travelling in the bloodstream, which results in tumours in other parts of the body.
- D) Metastasis occurs when cancer cells travel via the bloodstream to start more tumours elsewhere.
- E) When cancer cells that travel via the bloodstream cause tumours elsewhere, it is called metastasis.

52. Yüzyıllardır İngilizce dili bir mıknatıs gibi olmuş ve başka birçok dilden kelimeyi içine almıştır.

- A) The English language has functioned like a magnet for many centuries, which has helped it attract words from many other languages.
- B) For the past few centuries, English has been working like a magnet in that it attracts new words from other languages.
- C) Over the centuries, the English language has borrowed a large number of new words from other languages due to its magnet-like nature.
- D) Over the centuries, the English language has been like a magnet, attracting words from numerous other languages.
- E) During the past few centuries, English has not only borrowed from but also lent words to other languages due to its magnet-like property.

53. Göçmen işçiye olan talebi doğuran etkenler değişiklik gösterebiliyor olsa da, göçmen işçi kaynağının arkasında yatanlar sabit kalma eğilimindedir.

- A) While the factors that create the demand for migrant labour may vary, those behind the supply of migrant labour tend to be constant.
- B) The factors creating the demand for migrant labour can vary, but the ones behind the supply of migrant labour are constant.
- C) The factors which create the demand for migrant labour greatly change; however, those which are behind the supply of migrant labour never change.
- D) Not only the factors effective in the demand for migrant labour but also those behind the supply of migrant labour have a tendency to remain constant.
- E) Whether the factors causing the demand for migrant labour or the ones that are behind the supply of migrant labour, all such factors will vary one way or another.

54. – 59. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

54. (I) Tooth-coloured crowns can be selected as treatment for the same reasons as stainless steel crowns. (II) For example, they are recommended for treating severe decay or restoring a tooth with a fracture or developmental defect. (III) On the plus side, tooth-coloured crowns are natural looking and can provide an excellent cosmetic result for your child. (IV) Although there are several types of crowns, porcelain tooth-coloured crowns are by far the most preferred. (V) On the minus side, they are more expensive, may be less durable and may require longer treatment time for a child.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

55. (I) Through his analysis of Brownian motion, Albert Einstein provided conclusive evidence that atoms and molecules actually exist. (II) One of science's greatest minds of all time, Albert Einstein was born on March 14 1879, at his family's home in Ulm, Germany. (III) He was not talkative in his childhood, and until the age of three, he didn't talk much. (IV) He spent most of his teenage years in Munich, where his family had an electric equipment business. (V) As a teenager, he was more interested in nature and showed a high level of ability in mathematics and physics.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

56. (I) According to ancient Okinawan legend, Karate had its beginnings in India with a Buddhist monk named Daruma. (II) Tradition says that Daruma travelled across the Himalayan Mountains from India to China. (III) In fact, boxing is a combat sport where two people engage in a contest of strength. (IV) There he began teaching the other monks his philosophies of physical and mental conditioning. (V) Legend has it that his teachings included exercises for maintaining physical strength and self defense.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

57. (I) Aristotle is one of the two most important philosophers of the ancient world, and one of the most important of any time or place. (II) He was not Athenian, but he spent most of his life as a student and teacher of philosophy in Athens. (III) As the Macedonians came to dominate Greece, Aristotle returned to Athens and set up his own philosophical school where he taught from 335 until 323. (IV) Athens was then a town of only about six to ten thousand inhabitants, it contained forty churches, over eighty chapels, and eleven mosques. (V) What we have of Aristotle's writings are mostly lectures he gave at the Lyceum in these years.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

58. (I) Considering the fact that the Roman Empire existed for so long, it is no surprise that there are a lot of misconceptions about the Empire and its people. (II) One of these persistent misconceptions about the Romans is that they would feast until they were full, then visit a room called a *vomitorium* to "vomit" the food out so they could start over again. (III) But the real story is that they did love food and drink. (IV) However, this is a myth – the *vomitoria* were actually passages that enabled people to move quickly to and from their seats in an amphitheatre. (V) These *vomitoria* made it possible for thousands of Roman citizens to be seated within minutes.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

59. (I) Fats are nutrients in food that the body uses to build nerve tissue and hormones. (II) The body also uses fat as fuel. (III) If fats eaten aren't burned as energy or used as building blocks, they are stored by the body in fat cells. (IV) Therefore, getting enough fruit is essential for growth and development. (V) By saving fat for future use, the body plans for times when food might be scarce.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

60.– 65. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

60. Ebola is not an airborne virus. Unlike some other viruses, the Ebola virus can only be spread by body fluids. ----. This kind of contact means that blood, secretions, organs or other body fluids containing the virus must come into contact with broken skin or the mucous membranes of a healthy individual in order for the virus to be transmitted. The fluids may come directly from the infected patient or from surfaces touched by the sick individual, such as bedding or clothing.

- A) therefore, it spreads with human-to-human transmission due to direct contact
- B) As this virus is transmitted to humans from animals, it is known as a zoonotic virus
- C) Ebola symptoms appear as early as two days after exposure
- D) The early symptoms of Ebola can closely imitate diseases like the flu
- E) Careful disposal of these protective materials is vital for infection prevention

61. If you are spoiling your children, you'll know it. They're rude to you and other adults. ----. They will act bossy and demand to be first in line. They don't answer your questions and ignore your instructions. If you deny them a new toy or treat, you'll face a tempest of crying, howling, and little fists pounding the floor.

- A) When spoiled kids become teenagers, they may suffer more from depression
- B) On the contrary, spoiled kids push their boundaries, sometimes to disastrous ends
- C) Therefore, these children are more successful in making genuine friends
- D) Instead, children need to be able to understand what others might be feeling
- E) Also, they will not share with other children

62. ----. Indeed, the immortal equation's fame is based largely on that simplicity: the energy  $E$  of a system is equal to its mass  $m$  multiplied by  $c^2$ , the speed of light squared. The equation's message is that the mass of a system measures its energy content. Yet  $E = mc^2$  tells us something even more fundamental. If we think of  $c$ , the speed of light, as one light year per year, the conversion factor  $c^2$  equals 1. That leaves us with  $E = m$ . Energy and mass are the same.

- A)  $E = mc^2$  was first published in 1905, but didn't have a cause until the 1930s
- B) Einstein is regarded as the most outstanding figures of this century
- C) No equation is more famous than  $E = mc^2$ , and few are simpler
- D) Einstein is believed by some to be the most intelligent person ever born on Earth
- E) Conversion of mass to energy is the principle behind nuclear weapons

63. ----. They are also two of the most easily prevented diseases. Tooth decay starts with the erosion of your tooth enamel and leads to holes in your teeth, called cavities. However, if left untreated, these cavities worsen and the entire tooth becomes endangered.

- A) The good news is that you can prevent tooth decay with simple, easy and affordable steps
- B) Tooth decay and gum disease are the most common dental diseases among children and adults
- C) Older women have an additional reason to practice good oral hygiene
- D) Tooth loss can certainly have a big impact on your self-confidence
- E) Plaque builds up in the small spots between teeth and around your gum line

64. One of the most common misconceptions about the Romans is that when they conquered Carthage, they salted the farmlands to prevent anything from growing. In fact, this is a 20<sup>th</sup> century myth, which has no bearing in reality. When the Romans conquered Carthage, they went from house to house capturing slaves and slaughtering the rest. ----. This resulted in the loss of a great deal of historical information on Carthage, which makes the study of it difficult in modern times.

- A) These were a series of three wars fought between Rome and Carthage
- B) There was a grudge between Carthage and Rome since they conquered whole Italy
- C) They never fought enough battles or wars in order to expand and protect their empire
- D) The famous moment in this war was when Caesar crossed the Rubicon River
- E) They burned the city to the ground and left it as a pile of ruins

65. People who are very sceptical tend to look at the historical record. It's true that the economy has always adapted over time. ----. A classic example of this is agriculture. In the 1800s, 80 percent of the U.S. labour force worked on farms. Today it's 2 percent. Obviously mechanization didn't destroy the economy; it made it better off. Food is now really cheap compared to what it was relative to income.

- A) Information technology is totally different
- B) It's a broad-based general purpose technology
- C) It has created new kinds of jobs
- D) There isn't a new place for all these workers to move
- E) People have now more money to spend on other things

**66. –68. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

The first civilization in Mesoamerica is known to have developed in about 1200 BC in the coastal regions of the southern part of the Gulf of Mexico. Known as the Olmec civilization, its early site is at San Lorenzo, which was a very important centre of Olmec commerce, religion and political power. However, this city of the Olmecs moves further east along the Gulf coast to La Venta, an island site in the Tonala River. For the next five centuries, La Venta was the cultural centre of a large region, trading with much of Central America. The Olmec traditions of sculpture and of temple architecture, developed over eight centuries, greatly influenced all the subsequent civilizations of the region. The most characteristic sculptures of San Lorenzo and La Venta are astonishing creations. They are massive stone heads, more than two metres in height, of square-jawed and fat-lipped warriors, usually wearing helmets with ear flaps. The way in which these images were created remained typical of much of the religious arts of Central America.

**66. The Olmec civilization ----.**

- A) was a mixture of so many different cultures
- B) was a complex society that followed the Aztecs
- C) is understood to have affected other civilizations
- D) must have disappeared sometime before 1200 B.C
- E) seems to have been greatly affected by other cultures

**67. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.**

- A) sculpture and temple architecture in the Olmec civilization lasted for a short time
- B) few signs exist today about the Olmecs, so we know almost nothing about them
- C) the exact birth date of the Olmecs still remains a matter of discussion
- D) the Olmecs believed in one single God
- E) the sculptures made by the Olmecs were not different from those in Central America

**68. One point made in the passage is that the civilization of Olmec ----.**

- A) was very sensitive about religious figures
- B) were the first Mesoamericans to produce small cities, like San Lorenzo and La Venta
- C) was born in San Lorenzo
- D) preferred to make settlements near water due to their love for agriculture
- E) vanished as a result of long-lasting wars with hostile neighbouring cultures

69. –71. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Aardvarks are mammals that look as if they were made from parts of other animals. They have a long pig-like nose, rabbit-like ears and a tail similar to a kangaroo's. Yet it is not closely related to any of those animals. They are found only in sub-Saharan Africa. Their name comes from South Africa's Afrikaans language and means Earth Pig. Though they are technically considered as "ant eaters", they are a separate species from anteaters, which are found in South America. They sleep during the day and are awake during the night. During the day, they burrow down deep beneath the hot African temperature. Their feet and claws are used for digging the hole and also getting a hold of their favourite food 'termites'. During the night, they would travel long periods of time searching through the woods and forest in search of a large termite mound. Their claws allow them to break the hard shell of the mound, and then they use their long sticky tongue to collect the termites.

69. One can understand from the passage that aardvarks ----.

- A) are nocturnal mammals that are native to sub-Saharan Africa
- B) tend to avoid rocky terrain because rocks are difficult to take shelter in
- C) are primarily solitary animals that come together only during the mating season
- D) are vital to the farmers in controlling the huge number of termites
- E) can dig long burrows in the ground incredibly quickly

70. It is clear from the passage that ----.

- A) aardvarks can easily find food thanks to their excellent sense of smell
- B) aardvarks dig under the ground to stay out of the heat during the day
- C) aardvarks feed almost exclusively on ants and termites
- D) anteaters native to South America are quite similar to aardvarks found in Africa
- E) aardvarks use their sharp claws and strong feet when defending themselves

71. The passage is mainly concerned with ----.

- A) why aardvarks are considered creatures from another planet
- B) when female aardvarks give birth to their first offspring
- C) the reason why aardvarks are found only in sub-Saharan Africa
- D) how aardvarks adapt to their surrounding environment
- E) what aardvarks look like and their way of finding their favourite food

**72. –74. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

The great benefits of vitamin E have been known for years, and the vitamin's contribution to all around health is constantly being studied. Among the benefits of Vitamin E are their powerful antioxidant properties. Antioxidants are essential in neutralizing free radicals that accelerate the decay of cell tissue and cause aging along with a number of other health problems. Vitamin E is also essential for a healthy circulatory system and promotes healthy blood clotting and wound healing. Women can gain the benefits of Vitamin E, since it has been shown to reduce the symptoms of breast disorders. In addition, the risk of coronary disease is reduced by taking Vitamin E and it has been shown to slow down the development of atherosclerosis. Among the benefits of Vitamin E for the elderly is its role in preventing Alzheimer's disease. Since it is fat-soluble, one must be careful not to exceed recommended doses. The benefits of Vitamin E can only be useful if one avoids an overdose, which can cause health problems.

**72. It can be understood from the passage that vitamin E ----.**

- A) has a positive effect on the circulatory system and helps with healthy clotting
- B) is fat-soluble, so one is recommended to consume as much of it as possible
- C) needs further studies to determine whether it can positively affect Alzheimer's disease
- D) helps prevent the formation of almost all cancer-causing chemicals
- E) is far more effective and safer to use than many other vitamins

**73. From the information given in the passage, we learn that ----.**

- A) there are many health claims for vitamin E, some of which are still being investigated
- B) most people are unaware of the dangers of not getting enough of vitamin E
- C) recent scientific studies have proved how necessary vitamin E is for coronary disease
- D) vitamin E is actually not as necessary for a healthy body as it is claimed to be
- E) the risk of coronary disease increases with the intake of Vitamin E

**74. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.**

- A) vitamin E helps prevent the body's cells from getting damaged by free radicals
- B) vitamin E needs to be taken in huge amounts by the elderly
- C) vitamin E is more effective in females than males when taken properly
- D) when taken in excessive doses, vitamin E may be life-saving for the old
- E) atherosclerosis can only be prevented by Vitamin E



75. –77. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

People first spoke languages to meet their basic needs through communication and then express themselves. They even found a system called writing to be able to pass on their experiences to the following generations. In different parts of the world, different people spoke different languages, and for centuries they did not need to learn other people's languages as they lived, more or less, in enclosed communities. Only a few people learned other people's languages and as for commoners there was no way of learning a second language, if it was not a neighbouring community's language. However, as the time passed, communities started to interact more and more and the need for other languages increased. With the introduction of more advanced transportation means, it was accelerated even more, but it was not until the beginning of modern times that the knowledge of foreign languages became indispensable.

75. We learn from the passage that ----.

- A) it took a very long time for people to develop the concept of learning the language of others
- B) people never lived in covered societies until recent times
- C) people have always been interested in the language of their neighbouring countries
- D) the number of the languages spoken across the world has risen dramatically
- E) only a few languages have died out ever since humans began speaking them

76. What caused the need for learning other languages is reported in the text to be ----.

- A) the oppression by their rulers
- B) the need for intermarriages
- C) the invasions by neighbouring countries
- D) the need for basic needs
- E) their interaction with other communities

77. What could be the best title for the passage?

- A) Why people felt the need for learning foreign languages from very early times
- B) How people came to take interest in learning the language of others
- C) Different reasons why people abandoned the hunting and gathering lifestyle
- D) A curious relationship between the history of man and languages
- E) The history of how humans happened to speak language

**78. –80. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

There is a good reason why dentists advise patients to stay away from sugary treats. Cavities are created when bacteria in your mouth interact with refined sugars and fermentable carbohydrates such as the ones found in soda and sweets. This mixing of sugars and bacteria promotes acid production. According to the Dental Health Foundation, acid promotes demineralization, or the loss of protective calcium and phosphate in your teeth's enamel. Cavities may then form through weakened enamel and exposed dentin, and your teeth may even chip or crack. Cavities can also occur if the root of your tooth has been exposed due to receding gums, or if you have dry mouth, a condition in which you have less acid-neutralizing saliva guarding your teeth.

**78. We can understand from the passage that ----.**

- A) acid-neutralizing saliva harms your teeth
- B) cavities are not caused by a single factor
- C) calcium is less protective for teeth than is phosphate
- D) receding gums cannot be treated at all
- E) a dry mouth occurs only because of cavities

**79. We can infer from the passage that ----.**

- A) calcium and phosphate are vital to a healthy tooth
- B) calcium is more important than phosphate as far as tooth enamel is concerned
- C) cavities cause the root of your teeth to be exposed
- D) saliva is dangerous for your teeth
- E) demineralization is responsible for the interaction between sugars and carbohydrates

**80. The writer seems to find ----.**

- A) soda and sweets very useful for our teeth
- B) Dental Health Foundation a useless one
- C) eating too much food dangerous for teeth
- D) dentists right in telling their patients to avoid sugary food
- E) some dental treatments very meaningless

**TEST BİTTİ.**

**CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.**