

VOCABULARY

2017 TEMMUZ
YÖKDİL
Sağlık - Sosyal - Fen

ESSENTIAL VOCABULARY - 5

1. My eyes began to get tired after an hour of ---- the exam papers.

- A) controlling
- B) vanishing
- C) devoting
- D) rumouring
- E) checking

2. Constipation is not a direct consequence of normal aging, but there are several factors that may contribute to its increased ---- in older adults.

- A) regulation
- B) conversion
- C) prevalence
- D) precaution
- E) comparison

3. Sara had to be ---- when speaking Chinese, because she didn't want people to misunderstand her.

- A) careless
- B) watchful
- C) eventual
- D) accustomed
- E) content

4. In order to ---- prepare for the exam, you must do lots of practice questions.

- A) sufficiently
- B) reluctantly
- C) formerly
- D) ordinarily
- E) disputably

5. Kevin couldn't join his friends for lunch because he found that ---- money from someone was rather embarrassing.

- A) abusing
- B) introducing
- C) witnessing
- D) lending
- E) borrowing

6. The waters are receding, but the ---- done to the country will take years and a better government to repair.

- A) relief
- B) fertility
- C) hazard
- D) justice
- E) damage

7. A lot of researches have confirmed that pregnant women are more ---- to serious illness as compared to other healthy people.

- A) susceptible
- B) negligible
- C) substantial
- D) reversible
- E) considerate

8. Fossil fuels such as coal, oil and natural gas are ---- responsible for the release of large amounts of carbon into the atmosphere.

- A) slowly
- B) largely
- C) carefully
- D) scarcely
- E) curiously

9. Most people with a slight mental disorder can be ---- at home, rather than in a mad hospital.

- A) treated
- B) permitted
- C) omitted
- D) attended
- E) replaced

10. Turkey continued giving full support to flood-stricken Pakistan and called on the international community to send more ---- to this country.

- A) survival
- B) aid
- C) demand
- D) riot
- E) trouble

11. Kidney disease, which is caused by damage to small blood vessels in the kidneys, leads to the kidneys becoming less ---- or to fail altogether.

- A) infertile
- B) efficient
- C) fruitless
- D) useless
- E) ineffective

12. The term *globalisation* is used to refer to a variety of ways, in which countries are becoming ---- integrated both economically and culturally.

- A) indifferently
- B) generously
- C) depressingly
- D) enduringly
- E) increasingly

13. When you ---- a telephone call, it is the operator's job to connect you to the person who you are calling.

- A) do
- B) hold
- C) make
- D) witness
- E) assume

14. The public ---- to the shooting of a black teenager by a police officer started a wave of rioting across the country last weekend.

- A) reaction
- B) recovery
- C) observation
- D) entertainment
- E) disaster

15. Complications of mumps are rare but can be serious and may require ---- treatment under a professional's care or even hospitalization.

- A) puzzled
- B) additional
- C) resistant
- D) considerate
- E) respectful

16. Zeatin, a special plant compound, gives the plant its ---- fast growth and its outstanding capacity to regenerate.

- A) deliberately
- B) interchangeably
- C) exceptionally
- D) indiscriminately
- E) contradictorily

17. He asked her doubtfully whether she was ---- the truth about going round to her friend's house for the evening.

- A) making
- B) raising
- C) telling
- D) saying
- E) blaming

18. Vitamins and minerals nourish your body, support normal ---- and development, and help the cells and organs do their jobs.

- A) failure
- B) inability
- C) ravage
- D) growth
- E) damage

19. Upon their arrival in the peninsula, the first Europeans started to consolidate their territories and to settle into a secure and ---- environment.

- A) permanent
- B) respective
- C) inadequate
- D) compulsive
- E) persuasive

20. Breastfeeding is known to reduce the likelihood of ear infections ----, and to prevent recurrent ear infections.

- A) reversibly
- B) vulnerably
- C) redundantly
- D) incoherently
- E) substantially

21. Even though we might not look alike, all living things, including bananas and people, are ---- the same basic material.

- A) put up with
- B) made up of
- C) cut down on
- D) looked down on
- E) gone in for

22. Archaeologists have just ---- more than fifty ancient Egyptian tombs, most of which hold an ornately painted wooden sarcophagus with a mummy inside.

- A) given up
- B) taken off
- C) put off
- D) come across
- E) passed away

23. Schizophrenia, which is similar to other genetically-related illnesses, appears when the body ---- hormonal and physical changes.

- A) lays off
- B) breaks out
- C) puts away
- D) brings up
- E) goes through

24. This article, which ---- improving access to health care services through insurance reform, reflects the primacy of health care over public health.

- A) runs off
- B) throws away
- C) makes up
- D) turns down
- E) focuses on

25. Shopping goods are goods in which the consumer is willing to ---- a great deal of time and effort.

- A) make up
- B) give off
- C) bring about
- D) put in
- E) make out

26. The average life expectancy in the middle ages was much lower than in most nations today, which largely ---- higher rates of infant mortality and a lack of medical assistance.

- A) puts down
- B) figures out
- C) gives away
- D) takes over
- E) stems from

27. A good architect can construct a house that will be more energy-efficient, by ---- the natural features to keep the home cool in summer and warm in winter.

- A) making up for
- B) giving rise to
- C) putting up with
- D) catching up with
- E) taking advantage of

28. Tropical ecologists, like other ecologists, are ---- the natural environment and the complex relationships of the organisms which inhabit it.

- A) bored with
- B) accustomed to
- C) concerned with
- D) addicted to
- E) synchronised with

29. The tropical climate is quite varied, ---- very cold, dry weather on mountain peaks in the tropics to hot, humid weather in tropical valleys.

- A) making out
- B) handing over
- C) taking on
- D) ranging from
- E) looking for

30. Clinical trials seek to ---- whether a drug works as expected.

- A) wear off
- B) put up
- C) tell off
- D) find out
- E) make up

31. Ear disorders prevent you ---- detecting certain sounds from your environment as well as affecting your sense ---- balance.

- A) from / of
- B) against / by
- C) about / in
- D) over / upon
- E) below / off

32. Mumps is spread ---- infected droplets of saliva that can be inhaled or picked up from surfaces and transferred ---- the mouth or nose.

- A) across / out
- B) from / along
- C) through / into
- D) out / against
- E) with / between

33. Mining is a hazardous occupation, and the safety ---- mine workers is an important aspect ---- the industry.

- A) of / of
- B) among / to
- C) for / on
- D) about / by
- E) by / into

34. Thousands of years ago, great scholars taught ---- the scriptures, which were orally carried ---- generation to generation.

- A) upon / beyond
- B) by / without
- C) against / between
- D) with / into
- E) through / from

35. Protein is needed to build lean muscle and the more lean muscle you have ---- your body the more efficient your body will be ---- burning fat.

- A) in / at
- B) from / by
- C) at / over
- D) for / during
- E) by / against

36. The warmer atmospheric temperatures observed ---- the past decades are expected to lead ---- a more vigorous hydrological cycle, including more extreme rainfall events.

- A) for / by
- B) on / off
- C) in / up
- D) since / on
- E) over / to

37. Most scientists believe that hydrogen atoms were the first atoms to form ---- the early universe and that the atoms of the other elements formed later ---- the hydrogen atoms.

- A) by / to
- B) on / at
- C) in / from
- D) from / off
- E) at / about

38. Patients whose hearing failure cannot be cured ---- medical therapy could make use ---- medical aids that intensify sounds.

- A) by / of
- B) from / to
- C) for / against
- D) with / up
- E) off / alike

39. The age ---- which puberty starts is something that many children worry ----.

- A) of / with
- B) for / to
- C) at / about
- D) among / up
- E) down / under

40. 'Envy' involves a longing ---- what you don't have, whereas 'jealousy' is provoked ---- losing something to someone else.

- A) to / on
- B) for / by
- C) by / off
- D) with / about
- E) over / between

ANSWER KEY

1	E	9	A	17	C	25	D	33	A
2	C	10	B	18	D	26	E	34	E
3	B	11	B	19	A	27	E	35	A
4	A	12	E	20	E	28	C	36	E
5	E	13	C	21	B	29	D	37	C
6	E	14	A	22	D	30	D	38	A
7	A	15	B	23	E	31	A	39	C
8	B	16	C	24	E	32	C	40	B