



GRAMMAR REVISION – 13

1. **Every Turkish citizen over the age of 25 is eligible to be a deputy in Parliament ---- he or she has completed primary education and has not been convicted of a serious crime.**
  - A) with the idea that
  - B) from the point of view that
  - C) despite the fact that
  - D) by the fact that
  - E) on condition that
2. **The number of frauds in the US ---- the criminal uses someone else's credit card number doubled to 162,000 cases in 2002.**
  - A) in which
  - B) by whom
  - C) of which
  - D) which
  - E) with whom
3. **Unlike many other European nations, Finland has not been the destination of large groups of foreign workers, ---- has it ever been a colonial power.**
  - A) and
  - B) nor
  - C) or
  - D) also
  - E) not
4. **Epidemiology, which ---- as a science until the 19th century, is a branch of medicine that investigates factors ---- to improved health, or the occurrence of a disease in a particular population.**
  - A) could not have evolved / having contributed
  - B) had not evolved / to contribute
  - C) has not evolved / to have contributed
  - D) did not evolve / contributing
  - E) could not evolve / to be contributing
5. **---- physical activity can enhance physical functioning, reduce anxiety, stress, and depression, it also poses some hazards to one's physical and psychological health.**
  - A) Although
  - B) Since
  - C) Whether
  - D) In case
  - E) Unless
6. **---- surgeons in France had performed the first partial face transplant late in November, psychologists began to question whether the patient was mentally stable enough to handle the stressful, high-risk procedure.**
  - A) Suppose that
  - B) So long as
  - C) As soon as
  - D) Because
  - E) If
7. **---- people have been diagnosed with cardiovascular disease (CVD), they typically enter a cardiac rehabilitation programme to change their lifestyle and thereby avoid subsequent CVD.**
  - A) Whereas
  - B) After
  - C) While
  - D) Even though
  - E) As if
8. **In veterinary medicine, federal governments and professional associations keep data on animal euthanasia and, ---- the research results obtained so far, have developed guidelines and procedures.**
  - A) in the hope of
  - B) as of
  - C) in case of
  - D) in accordance with
  - E) on behalf of
9. **The anaemia of folate deficiency, ---- DNA synthesis slows and the body's cells lose their ability to divide, is characterized by large, immature blood cells.**
  - A) in which
  - B) for whom
  - C) how
  - D) in that
  - E) why
10. **---- missing heat-shield tiles or a failed undercarriage door have allowed the airframe ----?**
  - A) Could / to melt
  - B) Would / melt
  - C) Might / to be melting
  - D) Can / melting
  - E) Will / be melting



11. In April 1953, Watson and Crick ---- the scientific world with a succinct paper ---- their model for DNA.
- A) were shaking / to explain
  - B) had been shaking / to have explained
  - C) have shaken / to be explaining
  - D) shook / explaining
  - E) had shaken / having explained
12. Fish often spend much of their time in the deep, cool waters of a lake ---- oxygen levels there become depleted by decomposers.
- A) as if
  - B) just as
  - C) now that
  - D) unless
  - E) so as
13. In 2002, ---- Australia's Great Barrier Reef was hit hard by unseasonable warming, 95 per cent of its coral was adversely affected.
- A) so that
  - B) if
  - C) when
  - D) so long as
  - E) in case
14. ---- a violent storm is over, it leaves a cooler ocean behind, lowering the likelihood that more storms will flare up, at least not immediately.
- A) Once
  - B) Even so
  - C) Even if
  - D) Since
  - E) While
15. Humans, like all warm-blooded animals, can keep their core body temperatures pretty much constant ---- differences in the temperature in the world around them.
- A) as of
  - B) regardless of
  - C) instead of
  - D) in terms of
  - E) because of
16. The part of an animal ---- gases are exchanged with the environment is called the respiratory surface.
- A) how
  - B) which
  - C) whatever
  - D) what
  - E) where
17. Perfectionism constricts people just when the fast-moving world requires more flexibility, and ----, it turns them into success slaves.
- A) consequently
  - B) nevertheless
  - C) still
  - D) however
  - E) contrarily
18. ---- Americans are generally marrying less, they still marry, divorce and especially remarry at rates higher than in most other countries.
- A) As
  - B) When
  - C) Since
  - D) Just as
  - E) Even though
19. ---- English contains a vast lexical inheritance from Latin, Persian has absorbed a great number of Arabic loanwords.
- A) As long as
  - B) Because
  - C) Even if
  - D) Just as
  - E) Whether
20. Some 30 women are running in the Kuwaiti general election, ---- few, if any, are expected to win.
- A) so that
  - B) in that
  - C) whether
  - D) because
  - E) although
21. Studying the origin of language was once thought to be ---- an endeavour ---- scientific societies actually forbade it.
- A) rather / than
  - B) such / that
  - C) not / but
  - D) either / or
  - E) both / and
22. Long ---- as a rat poison, arsenic ---- to halt a deadly blood cancer called acute promyelocytic leukaemia.
- A) being used / can be shown
  - B) using / was shown
  - C) used / has been shown
  - D) to be used / is shown
  - E) having used / had been shown



23. ---- oral decongestants reduce cold symptoms by 20%, nasal sprays can reduce symptoms by as much as 70%.
- A) While
  - B) Because
  - C) Unless
  - D) As long as
  - E) Supposing
24. ---- a new anti-viral drug is developed, scientists first test it on the hepatitis C virus.
- A) Even if
  - B) Before
  - C) Since
  - D) Because
  - E) Whenever
25. A brain abscess may be fatal ---- it is treated with antibiotics.
- A) but
  - B) whereas
  - C) just as
  - D) unless
  - E) in case
26. Lycopene is an important part of the body's cell protection system which neutralizes free radicals and ---- decreases the risk of cardiovascular disease.
- A) on the contrary
  - B) on the way
  - C) as well
  - D) yet
  - E) in this way
27. Toxic amblyopic, usually involving only one eye, is a condition ---- retrobulbar neuritis, which usually affects both eyes.
- A) the same as
  - B) similar to
  - C) as regards
  - D) according to
  - E) as well as
28. Recently, researchers have found that ---- certain genes remain activated long enough, they can dramatically enhance an organism's health and extend its life span.
- A) even if
  - B) while
  - C) in case
  - D) if
  - E) although
29. Tourists gathered to admire the mushroom clouds during nuclear tests in Nevada between 1951 and 1963 ---- at the time there was complete ignorance of the dangers of radioactive fallout.
- A) since
  - B) so as to
  - C) when
  - D) so that
  - E) unless
30. Genetic engineering is primarily considered a field of applied microbiology, ----, the exploitation of microorganisms for a specific product or use.
- A) but rather
  - B) as such
  - C) and then
  - D) for example
  - E) that is
31. A laptop maker recently released a model that lets users change the processor, graphics card and other parts by just removing one panel, ----spending hours disassembling the computer.
- A) due to
  - B) on behalf of
  - C) instead of
  - D) with regard to
  - E) in order to
32. Wetlands filter out excess nutrients and pollutants by trapping them in roots and soil, ---- plants and bacteria break them down into less harmful substances.
- A) where
  - B) which
  - C) wherever
  - D) how
  - E) whether
33. For a long time now, Asia's emerging economies ---- the world's most dynamic, with GDP ---- at an annual rate of 7.5%.
- A) were / to have grown
  - B) would have been / having grown
  - C) have been / growing
  - D) would be / to be growing
  - E) are / to grow



34. ---- everyone appears to dislike a person who is known as a "gossip," it is an exceedingly unusual individual who doesn't enjoy a bit of gossip.
- A) If  
B) Unless  
C) Although  
D) Whenever  
E) Once
35. ---- influencing how we think, digital technology is altering how we feel and how we behave.
- A) Despite  
B) Besides  
C) Whereas  
D) As if  
E) Owing to
36. ---- scientists can tell, our prehistoric ancestors lived in relatively small groups where they knew everyone else in the group.
- A) Despite the fact that  
B) Apart from  
C) As far as  
D) As much as  
E) Unlike
37. One type of family is the single-parent family, in ---- children live with an unmarried, divorced or widowed mother or father.
- A) which  
B) that  
C) them  
D) where  
E) whom
38. ---- being a personal relationship between two people, marriage is one of society's most important and basic institutions.
- A) Instead of  
B) In addition to  
C) Because of  
D) In opposition to  
E) In case of
39. A survey of 1,449 Finns found that married people and people living with a partner were 50% less likely to develop dementia in later life, ---- single or divorced people had three times the risk.
- A) instead  
B) otherwise  
C) even if  
D) since  
E) whereas
40. ---- certain lifestyle changes can result in weight loss for some, many obese patients need more efficacious interventions for weight reduction.
- A) Because  
B) Although  
C) When  
D) If  
E) As long as
41. ---- doctors advise their patients to eat well and exercise for their health, they should be telling them to sleep well.
- A) Even  
B) Because  
C) Just as  
D) Although  
E) As if
42. ---- are moods more under the spotlight than in our most intimate relationships.
- A) No sooner  
B) Neither  
C) Not only  
D) Not once  
E) Nowhere
43. Chloroform is no longer used as an anaesthetic for several reasons, the most important of ---- is the relatively high risk of complications, including possible heart failure.
- A) that  
B) whose  
C) what  
D) which  
E) it
44. Scientists ---- the common cold as ---- by a family of over 200 viruses.
- A) were regarded / having been caused  
B) are regarded / having caused  
C) regard / being caused  
D) have regarded / to have caused  
E) regarded / to have been caused
45. In less-developed parts of the world, there are few modern urban water networks, ---- the people living in these areas do not have access to safe drinking water.
- A) so  
B) even if  
C) because  
D) while  
E) though



46. Every year, more than 15,000 scuba dives are performed off the coral reefs of Cayman Islands, ---- these sites can actually support only 5,000 dives per year without any damage to the reefs.
- A) since  
B) but  
C) if  
D) just as  
E) in case
47. What you say about the problem may be true in theory, ---- in practice it does not contribute to the solution of the problem.
- A) when  
B) so that  
C) although  
D) for  
E) because
48. Thanks to a newly developed battery-charging device called "the Chargepod," we will no longer have to use different chargers ---- recharge different mobile gadgets, like cell phones and iPods.
- A) with reference to  
B) due to  
C) in order to  
D) with regard to  
E) according to
49. Scientists recently completed the largest-ever astronomical survey of the sky, during ---- they retained images that are expected to help them understand the origins of galaxies.
- A) whose  
B) that  
C) when  
D) whom  
E) which
50. Upon the completion next month of its renovation and expansion, the museum ---- its exhibition space and added an auditorium ---- for performances and lectures.
- A) will have doubled / to be used  
B) doubled / to have used  
C) has doubled / to have been used  
D) doubles / being used  
E) had doubled / to use
51. It is assumed ---- an educational programme should emphasize the valid aspects of the cultural and historical past.
- A) whereby  
B) since  
C) as  
D) that  
E) in case
52. The most rewarding aspect of taking photographs is to be able to immortalize on your film people's hearts, smiles, and soul ---- you can always feel like you are a part of their world.
- A) while  
B) as though  
C) so that  
D) whereas  
E) whenever
53. Painters ---- diverse ---- Goya, Manet, and Picasso were inspired by Titian and other Renaissance painters.
- A) as / as  
B) both / and  
C) not only / but also  
D) so / that  
E) such / as
54. It is generally thought that animals love us ---- who or what we are.
- A) so long as  
B) no matter  
C) provided that  
D) because of  
E) for the sake of
55. If there is one thing that is more astonishing than the ability of the adult human to talk, it is the process ---- he learns to do it.
- A) whichever  
B) where  
C) that  
D) however  
E) by which
56. ---- the so-called swine flu turns out to be less frightening than first feared, it is only a matter of time before a deadlier one comes along.
- A) Unless  
B) Even if  
C) Whether  
D) While  
E) When





57. All efforts by the Chinese government to eliminate the most widespread parasitic infection in the country failed, ---- a new drug arrived in the 1980s that was said to be highly effective in controlling the disease.
- A) just as  
B) so that  
C) in case  
D) even after  
E) whereby
58. After Hurricane Katrina hit the US city of New Orleans in 2005 and left it without electricity for many weeks, mold and spores easily grew in the still-habitable houses, ---- respiratory and skin problems are still widespread.
- A) because  
B) so  
C) although  
D) yet  
E) whenever
59. Many surgeons believe that a patient ---- face bears a calm expression immediately before an operation is likely to require less anaesthesia during the procedure.
- A) what  
B) which  
C) whatever  
D) that  
E) whose
60. In the developing world, the public-sector health care infrastructure is typically overwhelmed, which is not surprising considering ---- national governments spend on health as a share of national income.
- A) how little  
B) few  
C) so much  
D) just as much  
E) how many
61. The existence of galaxies was not recognized until the early 20th century, ---- since then galaxies have become one of the focal points of astronomical investigation.
- A) even  
B) because  
C) but  
D) if  
E) whether
62. A gemstone used in the making of jewellery must be durable, ---- it cannot withstand the process of being handled or shaped.
- A) thus  
B) even if  
C) although  
D) or else  
E) while
63. ---- it has a great potential for creating new organisms, experimental recombination of genes is viewed by some scientists as dangerous and unethical.
- A) As long as  
B) Unless  
C) Just as  
D) Before  
E) Because
64. ---- does geology provide a better understanding of the Earth's evolution and its present features, but it also serves society in a variety of practical ways.
- A) Either  
B) So  
C) Not only  
D) So long as  
E) Not once
65. Geometry, ---- name is derived from Greek words meaning "earth measurement," is one of the oldest branches of mathematics.
- A) as  
B) which  
C) that  
D) whose  
E) its
66. ---- many people these days regularly use and rely on computers, many others do not even understand how the computers work.
- A) Though  
B) When  
C) Because  
D) In case  
E) If
67. The world faces a future of "water wars" ---- action is taken to prevent international water shortage and sanitation issues escalating in conflicts.
- A) as long as  
B) whether  
C) since  
D) unless  
E) if



68. Parents normally do not have the fear that, in marrying their daughter or son, they are losing their child to someone else ---- a son-in-law or daughter-in-law arrives.

- A) in case
- B) until
- C) as if
- D) so that
- E) whether

69. ---- numerous reformist policies that have helped to improve the economic conditions in the country, the standard of living for the poor has improved very little.

- A) Despite
- B) Instead of
- C) In connection with
- D) According to
- E) As regards

70. A caricature is often a drawing or painting ---- a person is ridiculed by exaggeration or distortion of his most obvious characteristics.

- A) more than
- B) in place of
- C) by means of
- D) in which
- E) as much as

71. ---- survivors of childhood cancer do seem to have a higher risk of heart problems, the individual likelihood of this happening is still fairly small.

- A) Whether
- B) If
- C) Whenever
- D) Unless
- E) While

72. The vast sums of money spent to fight diseases such as AIDS and malaria in the past ten years have saved many lives ---- have also sometimes undermined health systems in poor countries.

- A) whereas
- B) since
- C) unless
- D) but
- E) so

73. ---- climate change seems likely to threaten the entire world's health, an ever greater number of political leaders are insisting that something must be done to stop it.

- A) Even though
- B) Now that
- C) Provided that
- D) As if
- E) Even if

74. A study by the US Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration found that, among those ---- were seeking treatment for drug and alcohol addiction, the number of cannabis addicts rose from 12% in 1997 to 16% in 2007.

- A) whose
- B) whom
- C) who
- D) which
- E) what

75. The term "health illiteracy" refers to the condition where a person knows ---- about medical information and how to use it that it negatively affects his or her access to the health-care system.

- A) few
- B) as such
- C) many
- D) so little
- E) a few

**ANSWER KEY**

1	E	16	E	31	C	46	B	61	C
2	A	17	A	32	A	47	C	62	D
3	B	18	E	33	C	48	C	63	E
4	D	19	D	34	C	49	E	64	C
5	A	20	E	35	B	50	A	65	D
6	C	21	B	36	C	51	D	66	A
7	B	22	C	37	A	52	C	67	D
8	D	23	A	38	B	53	A	68	B
9	A	24	E	39	E	54	B	69	A
10	A	25	D	40	B	55	E	70	D
11	D	26	E	41	C	56	B	71	E
12	D	27	B	42	E	57	D	72	D
13	C	28	D	43	D	58	B	73	B
14	A	29	A	44	C	59	E	74	C
15	B	30	E	45	A	60	A	75	D